

Damietta University Faculty of Science **Botany Department** 2nd Year Examination

1st Semester

(Jan 2025)

Environmental Geology

Time: 2 Hours

Full Mark: 90 degree

Answer with simple sketches the following questions: (90 degree)

1) Explain the following:

(24 degree)

- a) How Cave, Blowhole, Arches, Stacks and Stumps are formed?
- b) Slumps and Slides.
- c) Breakwaters.

2) What will be the expected shapes of the shores after their protection by the following detached breakwaters?

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Shore	Breakwater Length	Distance between Breakwater	
Site	(m)	and Shoreline (m)	
A	200	300	
В	200	180	

3) Discuss the following:

(24 degree)

- a) Prevention and mitigation Mass Movement hazard.
- b) Solifluction and Creep.
- c) Groins.

4) Compare between the following beach sediments.

(9 degree)

Area	Mz (Ø)	Óı (Ø)
Ras El-Bar	3.70	0.40
Gamasa	2.60	0.30

5) Explain the following:

(24 degree)

- a) Beach cusps.
 - b) Spring and Neap Tide (Tidal patterns).
 - c) Different Types of Tides observed around the Globe.

Best regards

Prof. Dr. M. Abdel Galil