



Damietta University

Faculty of Science

Geology Department

4th Year Examination (January 2025)

1st Semester

Hydrogeology

Code: (ج 404)

Time: 2 Hours

Full Mark: 90 degree

Answer with simple sketches the following questions:

- 1) Explain the following: (30 degree)
- Specific yield and specific retention.
 - How Transmissivity (T) can dictate the shape of the cone of depression?
 - Unconfined aquifer, Perched aquifer and Confined aquifer.

- 2) Discuss how Darcy determined his equation? Try to rearrange the equation using Transmissivity (T). (18 degree)

- 3) The following table represents the data of groundwater aquifer. (12 degree)

Transmissivity m ² /day	Area of discharge well m ²	Hydraulic conductivity m/day	Hydraulic gradient	Effective porosity
3000	0.9	100	1/1000	20 %

Determine the following:

- The saturated thickness of the aquifer.
 - Darcy velocity for the ground water.
 - The true velocity of the ground water.
 - The amount of ground water discharge flow.
- 4) Explain the following: (30 degree)
- Permeability and Transmissivity.
 - The consequences of excessive ground water withdrawal.
 - The interaction between surface water and ground water.

Best regards
Prof. Dr. M. Abdelgalil