



## Final term Exam



Department: Zoology  
Code number: 101 Z  
Time: one Hour

Major: Biology  
Mark: 60

Course Title: General zoology  
Date: 4 -1- 2025

### Question One: Chose the correct answer (10 degree)

- 1- Animals that eat both plants and animals known as:  
a- Omnivores      b- Carnivores      c- Parasite      d- Herbivores
- 2- Gastrovascular cavity is found in:  
a- Annelida      b- Fish      c- Sea anemones      d- Sepia
- 3- A digestive system adapted to eating unmasticated food as in:  
a- Amoeba      b- Birds      c- Fasciola      d- Obelia
- 4- The main source of energy:  
a- Proteins      b- Fats      c- Vitamins      d- Carbohydrates
- 5- Organic compounds, insoluble in water.  
a- fat      b- protein      c- glucose      d- oxygen
- 6- The excess blood sugar is converted to glycogen in the liver through the process of:  
a- Glycogenesis      b- photolysis      c- Photosynthesis      d- glycogenolysis
- 7- Insulin is secreted by:  
a- stomach      b- intestine      c- adrenal gland      d- pancreas
- 8- Microorganisms live in the digestive tract and share in digestion:  
a- bacteria      b- fungi      c- algae      d- annelids
- 9- Circulatory system absent in:  
a- Insects      b- sponge      c- sepia      d- tilapia
- 10- Flame cells present in:  
a- Annelida      b- Porifera      c- Protozoa      d- Platyhelminthes

### Question Two: (Complete the following) (20 degree)

- 1- Excretion in Annelida is by .....
- 2- Are the chief organs for excretion of wastes in vertebrates .....
- 3- Waste products are formed as a result of .....
- 4- The principle types of body tissues are, .....
- 5- Plants can obtain the molecules required for cellular function through the process of .....
- 6- Cells within the gastrovascular cavity secrete digestive enzymes to .....
- 7- Protein starts degradation .....
- 8- The amino acids are grouped under, .....
- 9- Vitamins are differentiated according to their solubility to .....
- 10- Enzymes catalyze metabolic reactions by .....

- 11- Foodstuffs fall under six categories: .....
- 12- Examples of the endocrine organs involved in carbohydrate metabolism, .....
- 13- After absorption the glucose is oxidized to .....
- 14- The digestion is classified into two main types, .....
- 15- Major organs of excretion: .....
- 16- Depending on their diet, animals can be classified into .....
- 17- An example of a primitive endoskeletal structure is .....
- 18- An example of a higher endoskeletal structure are .....
- 19- Functions of the skeletal system:- .....
- 20- Contractile vacuoles are excretory organelles in .....

**Question Three: What is the meaning by each of the following:- (20 degree)**

**( one or two word only for each )**

- 1- Studying the functions of different organs of the living organisms.
- 2- A group of cells interconnected to perform one function.
- 3- Are important in carrying out anaerobic growth promoting reactions.
- 4- Are the simplest unit of all the lipids.
- 5- Are complex protein molecules synthesized in the cells.
- 6- The sum of total chemical reactions necessary for the foodstuffs.
- 7- Lowering the blood glucose level.
- 8- The formation of glycogen in the liver and the muscles.
- 9- They obtain their food from plants and animals.
- 10- Rise in blood sugar due to absence of enough insulin.
- 11- Is a liquid tissue consisting of the plasma and the blood corpuscles floating in it.
- 12- Was about 90% of the weight of red blood cell (RBC).
- 13- That responsible on taking oxygen and discharges carbon dioxide.
- 14- The process of removal of wastes from the body.
- 15- Is an external skeleton that consists of a hard encasement on the surface of an organism.
- 16- Animals that eat both plants and animals.
- 17- Are microorganisms live in the digestive tract and share in digestion.
- 18- In hydra, it have an important role in feeding and protection.
- 19- Is the structural and functional unit of the body.
- 20- The simplest example of the digestive system.

**Question Four: ( Write True or False ) (10 degree)**

- 1- Integumentary respiration is present in Protozoa.
- 2- Waste products are formed as a result of the metabolic activities.
- 3- There is a close link between Anatomy and Physiology.
- 4- Hydra have mouth and anus.
- 5- Excretion in Annelida is by nephridia.
- 6- Simple sugars may be changed into glycogen in the liver.



- 7- Adrenaline increases the concentration of glucose in the blood.
- 8- Nematocysts in fish have an important role in feeding
- 9- The selective feeders depends on specific types of food.
- 10- The pancreatic juice secreted into the stomach.
- 11- The mouth has a number of buccal glands pouring their secretions into the mouth.
- 12- Nervous and hormonal controls are involved in metabolism.
- 13- Kidneys are the major excretory organs in all vertebrate.
- 14- Vitamins C and B complex are water soluble substances.
- 15- Proteins are the main sources of energy in the body.
- 16- Excess of simple sugars in the blood are converted into storage of glycogen.
- 17- Fats may converted to carbohydrates and stored in the tissues.
- 18- Protein is necessary as an energy source in the body.
- 19- The lipids in the body, serve as condensed reserve of energy.
- 20- Animal body needs great amounts of vitamins in their diet.

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*With Best Wishes*

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