Practical General Chemistry 2nd Term Exam 2020 First Year Students



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Answer the following question:

- (1)In determining the molecular weight (MW) of a volatile liquid, you are provided with the data: Pressure (P) = 760 mmHg.
- Volume (V) of condensed vapor =200 ml.
- Temperature 100 °C , Calculate MW of the volatile liquid.
- (2) A- Illustate: Heat of formation Acid base indicator Neutralization reaction.
- B- Determine the heat of the reaction:

$$MgO + 2HCl \longrightarrow MgCl_2 + H_2O.$$

When 0.4 g MgO is added to 50 ml/MHCl and the temperature of solution raised by 4 $^{\circ}$ C. (Specific heat = 4.18 J/g . $^{\circ}$ C , Mg=24, O=16, H=1, Cl=35.5).

C- Calculate the formation for NH₄Cl when aqueous NH₃ reacted with HCl, using the following reactions:

$$\frac{1}{2} N_2 + \frac{3}{2} H_2 \rightarrow NH_3 (aq) \Delta H = -46.4 \text{ KJ}$$
 (1)

$$\frac{1}{2}H_2 + \frac{1}{2}Cl_2 \longrightarrow HCl (aq)$$
 $\Delta H = -167.4 \text{ KJ}$ (2)

$$\frac{1}{2}N_2 + 2H_2 + \frac{1}{2}Cl_2 \rightarrow NH_4Cl \ (aq)$$
 $\Delta H = -300.2KJ \ (3)$

- (3) A- 10 ml dil. H_2SO_4 was titrated with 1 M NaOH, and the volume of the base consumed at the end point was 20 ml.Determine the molarity of H_2SO_4 and strength of the acid. (H= 1, O=16, S=32)
- B- Complete the following equations:

i-
$$Na_2CO_3 + HCl \rightarrow \dots$$

ii-
$$Ca(OH)_2 + CO_2 \rightarrow \dots$$

iii-
$$Na_2SO_4 + HCI \longrightarrow \dots$$

iv-
$$KMnO_4 + H_2SO_4 + NaNO_2 \rightarrow \dots$$

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